

## **US Fusion DEMO Assessment**

C.P.C. Wong (General Atomics), C. C. Baker (SNL, Albuquerque), S. L. Milora (ORNL)

### **ReNeW**

The ReNeW effort has brought the US fusion community together and provided more details on the technical gaps within and between different areas including fusion physics, materials and technology.

### **ITER**

ITER is acting as a focal point to extend the present tokamak physics and technology understanding and practice to a DEMO sized DT  $Q=10$  device. A similar focus is necessary for the US DEMO design, even though it is many years away.

### **DEMO**

DEMO as the fusion device before the first commercial fusion power reactor should become the US focus while going through the CTF path and supported by other facilities like IFMIF.

### **USFDA**

Based on the results from ReNeW, a national approach and organization should be developed to cover areas of fusion design and coordination of physics, materials and technologies R&D for a US DEMO. A coordinated assessment with timely reviews and recommendations on the needed DEMO R&D should be carried out.

### **Why**

The ITER  $Q=10$  performance requirement has extended the need for plasma confinement, control and technology performance with presently available materials to the edge of acceptable performance. The ReNeW activity has confirmed, when extended to DEMO, further serious critical issues in many areas, such as plasma confinement, ELMs, disruption and off-normal events with the use of to be developed PFC surface materials and components, structural materials, internal components and diagnostics. Focused assessments and recommendations of R&D are required to overcome critical technical issues within and among physics, materials and technology areas and to provide transparency to the community and timely progress report to the funding organization.

## **Recommendation**

Formation of a US Fusion DEMO Assessment (USFDA) organization with the inclusion of the fusion physics, design, materials and technology communities as defined within the organization of VLT.

## **Immediate tasks**

- Formation of an action committee, sponsored by VLT and supported by OFES to explore all options on the best implementation of such a USFDA organization

Possible follow on activities are:

- Formation of the national USFDA organization with identification of critical area groups that cover the needs for DEMO design and development
- Initiate the DEMO design and clearly define the range of DEMO parameters
- Review and define the range of physics and technology limits
- Review the corresponding range of CTF parameters
- Outline and implement necessary R&Ds for DEMO
- Active invitation of support from US industries and via SBIR programs
- Continue participation in ITER project including the TBM program. Support and forge participation in IFMIF
- Encourage international participation in USFDA and allow flexibility to change to International Fusion DEMO Assessment (IFDA)

---

Note: Similar functions as proposed are in place in Europe and Japan